1. GRANTEE: Yiwu Bluefire Camping Industry Co., Ltd.
   Zhejiang Province, China

   US AGENT: Theodore A. Parker
   Walpole, MA

2. PURPOSE AND LIMITATIONS:
   a. This special permit authorizes the manufacture, mark, sale, and use of a non-DOT
      specification non-refillable inside container conforming with all regulations applicable to
      a DOT specification 2P inner non-refillable metal receptacle except for size, testing
      requirements, and marking as specified herein, for the transportation in commerce of the
      hazardous materials authorized by this special permit. This special permit provides no
      relief from the Hazardous Materials Regulations (HMR) other than as specifically stated
      herein. The most recent revision supersedes all previous revisions.

   b. The safety analyses performed in development of this special permit only
      considered the hazards and risks associated with transportation in commerce. The safety
      analyses did not consider the hazards and risks associated with consumer use, use as a
      component of a transport vehicle or other device, or other uses not associated with
      transportation in commerce.

   c. In accordance with 49 CFR 107.107(a), party status may not be granted to a
      manufacturing special permit. These packagings may be used in accordance with
      49 CFR 173.22a.

4. REGULATIONS FROM WHICH EXEMPTED: 49 CFR § 173.304a(a)(1) in that a non-DOT specification packaging is authorized and § 173.304a(d) in that the maximum charging pressure is exceeded.

5. BASIS: This special permit is based on the application of Yiwu Bluefire Camping Industry Co., Ltd. dated November 1, 2022, submitted in accordance with § 107.105 and the public proceeding thereon.

6. HAZARDOUS MATERIALS (49 CFR 172.101):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazardous Material Description</th>
<th>Hazard Class/Division</th>
<th>Identification Number</th>
<th>Packing Group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Butane see also Petroleum gases, liquefied</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>UN1011</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isobutane see also Petroleum gases, liquefied</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>UN1969</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Receptacles, small, containing gas or gas cartridges (flammable) without release device, not refillable and not exceeding 1 L capacity</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>UN2037</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. SAFETY CONTROL MEASURES:

a. PACKAGING: Prescribed packaging is a non-DOT specification, non-refillable inside container having a water capacity not exceeding 61.0 cubic inches (1 L), conforming with Bluefire drawing number G450 dated August 29, 2014, drawing number G230 dated August 29, 2014, and drawing number G100 dated August 6, 2016, on file with the Office of Hazardous Materials Safety and meeting all requirements specified in §§ 173.304a(d)(3)(ii) and 178.33, except as follows:

§ 178.33-2 Type and Size.

(a) ***

(b)

(1) For containers conforming to drawing number G450, the maximum capacity shall not exceed one liter (61.0 cubic inches). The maximum inside diameter shall not exceed 106 mm (4.17 inches).
(2) For containers conforming to drawing number G230, the maximum capacity shall not exceed 500 milliliters (30.5 cubic inches). The maximum inside diameter shall not exceed 106 mm (4.17 inches).

(3) For containers conforming to drawing number G100, the maximum capacity shall not exceed 250 milliliters (15.3 cubic inches). The maximum inside diameter shall not exceed 86.3 mm (3.40 inches).

§ 178.33-7 Wall thickness.

(a) The minimum wall thickness of the body shall be 0.32 mm (0.013 in) and the minimum thickness of the bottom shall be 0.60 mm (0.023 in).

§ 178.33-8 Tests.

(a) Each 2,500 containers or less, successively produced in a day shall constitute a lot. These containers shall be complete with ends assembled, of the same material, size, design, and finish.

(b) Five containers out of each lot shall be pressure tested to determine the burst pressure. The containers shall be complete with ends assembled. The minimum burst pressure shall not be less than 255 psig.

(c) If any of the test containers in a lot fail the pressure test, that lot must be rejected, or ten additional containers, selected at random may be subjected to the pressure test. Should any of the ten test containers fail the test, the entire lot must be rejected.

§ 178.33-9 Marking.

(a) * * *

(1) Containers shall be marked “DOT-SP 21474” in lieu of “DOT 2P”.

(2) * * *

b. TESTING: Prior to shipment, each completed container must be heated until the pressure in the container is equivalent to the equilibrium pressure of the lading at 130 °F. Lading equilibrium pressure may not exceed 51 psig at 70 °F and 138 psig at 130 °F. Acceptable containers shall show no evidence of leakage, distortion, or other defect.
c. **OPERATIONAL CONTROLS:** Each packaging must be prepared and shipped in accordance with the following:

1. The container must be packed in strong wooden or fiber boxes of such design as to protect the valves from damage or accidental functioning under conditions normally incident to transportation.

2. Each outside packaging must be marked “INSIDE CONTAINERS COMPLY WITH DOT-SP 21474”.

8. **SPECIAL PROVISIONS:**

a. In accordance with the provisions of Paragraph (b) of § 173.22a, persons may use the packaging authorized by this special permit for the transportation of the hazardous materials specified in paragraph 6, only in conformance with the terms of this special permit.

b. A person who is not a holder of this special permit, but receives a package covered by this special permit, may reoffer it for transportation provided no modification or change is made to the package and it is offered for transportation in conformance with this special permit and the HMR.

c. A current copy of this special permit must be maintained at each facility where the package is offered or reoffered for transportation.

d. Each packaging manufactured under the authority of this special permit must be either (1) marked with the name of the manufacturer and location (city and state) of the facility at which it is manufactured or (2) marked with a registration symbol designated by the Office of Hazardous Materials Safety for a specific manufacturing facility.

e. A current copy of this special permit must be maintained at each facility where the packaging is manufactured under this special permit. It must be made available to a DOT representative upon request.

9. **MODES OF TRANSPORTATION AUTHORIZED:** Motor vehicle, rail freight, and cargo vessel.

10. **MODAL REQUIREMENTS:** A current copy of this special permit must be carried aboard each cargo vessel or motor vehicle used to transport packages covered by this special permit.
11. **COMPLIANCE**: Failure by a person to comply with any of the following may result in suspension or revocation of this special permit and penalties prescribed by the Federal hazardous materials transportation law, 49 U.S.C. 5101 et seq:

- All terms and conditions prescribed in this special permit and the Hazardous Materials Regulations, 49 CFR Parts 171-180.
- Persons operating under the terms of this special permit must comply with the security plan requirement in Subpart I of Part 172 of the HMR, when applicable.
- Registration required by § 107.601 et seq., when applicable.

Each “Hazmat employee”, as defined in § 171.8, who performs a function subject to this special permit must receive training on the requirements and conditions of this special permit in addition to the training required by §§ 172.700 through 172.704.

No person may use or apply this special permit, including display of its number, when this special permit has expired or is otherwise no longer in effect.

Under Title VII of the Safe, Accountable, Flexible, Efficient Transportation Equity Act: A Legacy for Users (SAFETEA-LU) — “The Hazardous Materials Safety and Security Reauthorization Act of 2005” (Pub. L. 109-59), 119 Stat. 1144 (August 10, 2005), amended the Federal hazardous materials transportation law by changing the term “exemption” to “special permit” and authorizes a special permit to be granted up to two years for new special permits and up to four years for renewals.

12. **REPORTING REQUIREMENTS**: Shipments or operations conducted under this special permit are subject to the Hazardous Materials Incident Reporting requirements specified in 49 CFR §§ 171.15 - Immediate notice of certain hazardous materials incidents, and 171.16 - Detailed hazardous materials incident reports. In addition, the grantee(s) of this special permit must notify the Associate Administrator for Hazardous Materials Safety, in writing, of any incident involving a package, shipment or operation conducted under terms of this special permit.

Issued in Washington, D.C.:

[Signature]

for William Schoonover
Associate Administrator for Hazardous Materials Safety

Copies of this special permit may be obtained by accessing the Hazardous Materials Safety Homepage at https://www.phmsa.dot.gov/approvals-and-permits/hazmat/special-permits-search. Photo reproductions and legible reductions of this special permit are permitted. Any alteration of this special permit is prohibited.

PO: BenMOORE